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(54) Title: UREA DERIVATIVE USEFUL AS AN ANTI-CANCER AGENT AND PROCESS FOR PREPARING SAME

(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a novel urea derivative which is useful as an anti-cancer agent, its pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt or stereoisomer, and to a process for preparing the urea derivative and an anti-cancer composition comprising same as an active ingredient.

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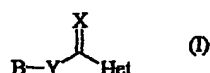
# UREA DERIVATIVE USEFUL AS AN ANTI-CANCER AGENT AND PROCESS FOR PREPARING SAME

5

## TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to a novel urea derivative represented by the following formula (I), which is useful as an anti-cancer agent:

10

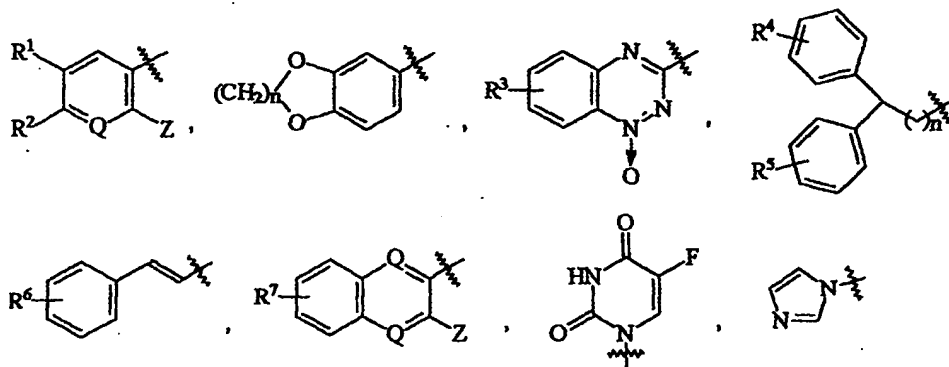


, its pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt or stereoisomer, in which

X represents O or S, or represents imino substituted or unsubstituted by cyano,

15 Y represents a direct bond, NH, O or S,

B represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl, or represents a radical having one of the following formulas:



wherein

20 R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or cyano, or represent amidino substituted or unsubstituted by C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl,

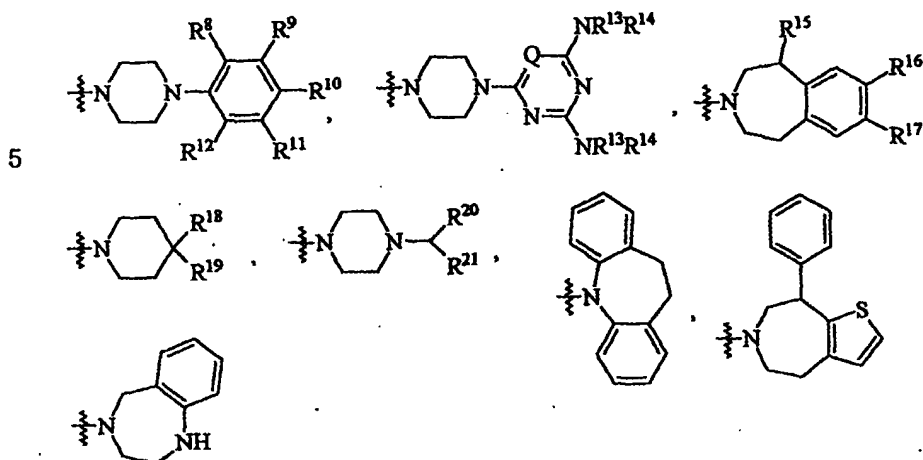
Q represents CH or N,

Z represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy or phenoxy,

n represents an integer of 0 to 3,

R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or halogen,

Het represents a radical having one of the following formulas:



wherein

R<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>9</sup>, R<sup>10</sup>, R<sup>11</sup> and R<sup>12</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkoxy or halogen,

10 R<sup>13</sup> and R<sup>14</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkoxy, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>5</sub>-alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>-cycloalkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>-cycloalkyl-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkyl, or R<sup>13</sup> and R<sup>14</sup> together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent pyrrolinyl or pyrrolidinyl,

15 R<sup>15</sup> represents hydrogen, or represents phenyl or benzyl each of which is substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,

R<sup>16</sup> and R<sup>17</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy or hydroxy,

20 R<sup>18</sup> and R<sup>19</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, hydroxycarbonyl or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxycarbonyl, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy, or together represent diphenylmethylene or

benzolactone of formula , and

$R^{20}$  and  $R^{21}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy, or represent  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxycarbonyl.

The present invention also relates to a process for preparing the compound of formula (I), and an anti-cancer composition comprising the compound of formula (I) as an active ingredient.

## BACKGROUND ART

As anti-cancer agents, cisplatin, doxorubicin(adriamycin), 5-FU, camptothecin, taxol, etc. are currently known and used clinically. One of platinum complex as anti-cancer agents, cisplatin, shows its activity based on the DNA alkylation reaction. But, it is not freed from severe side effects and toxicity due to the heavy metal. Further, as anti-cancer agents such as doxorubicin(adriamycin), etc., which show their activity through the intercalation mechanism, have lower selectivity, they could also lead to these adverse and undesirable effects. Meanwhile, the taxol derivative, which has been recently developed and proved an effective weapon against breast, ovarian, lung cancer, etc., requires a special formulation because it is sparingly soluble in water. Therefore, severe side effects may also be caused by the use of the excipients required for the formulation.

For these reasons, it has been needed to develop a new anti-cancer agent which can realize a superior anti-cancer activity as well as overcome the problems (low selectivity against the solid tumors in human body, low solubility in water, side effects,

toxicity, etc.) aligned to the existing agents.

## DISCLOSURE OF INVENTION

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Thus, the present inventors have extensively studied to minimize the problems of the existing anti-cancer agents, and to develop a new compound having a potent and effective anti-cancer activity against the solid tumors in human body. As a result, we have  
10 identified that the urea derivative of formula (I) above meets the requirements of potent anti-cancer activity and low toxicity, and then completed the present invention.

Therefore, the object of the present invention is to provide the urea derivative of formula (I), as defined above, its pharmaceutically acceptable salt and stereoisomer.

15

It is another object of the present invention to provide a process for preparing the compound of formula (I).

It is still another object of the present invention to provide an anti-cancer  
20 composition having a superior physiological activity against solid cancers in human body and a low toxicity comprising the compound of formula (I) as an active-ingredient together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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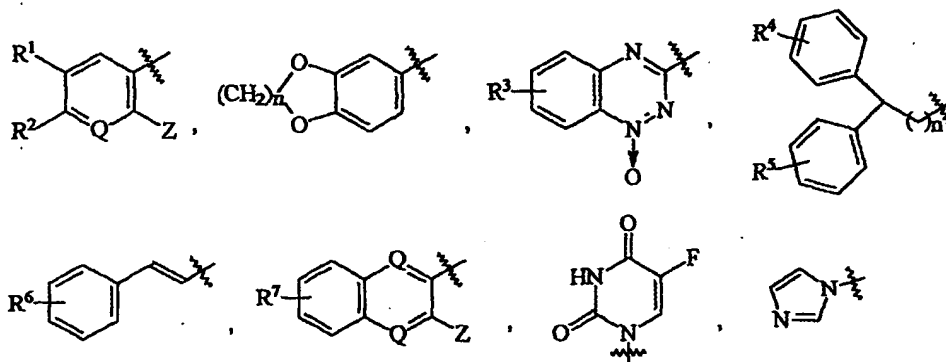
## BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a novel urea derivative represented by the following formula (I), which shows a superior anti-cancer activity and a low toxicity:



, its pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt or stereoisomer, in which

- 5 X represents O or S, or represents imino substituted or unsubstituted by cyano,  
 Y represents a direct bond, NH, O or S,  
 B represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl, or represents a radical having one of the following formulas:



10 wherein

R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or cyano, or represent amidino substituted or unsubstituted by C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl,

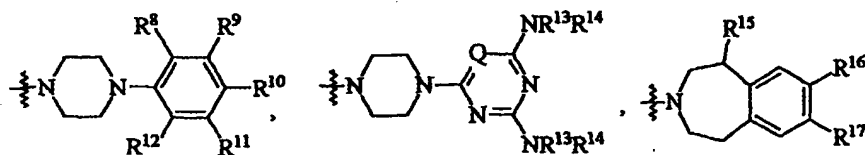
Q represents CH or N,

Z represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy or phenoxy,

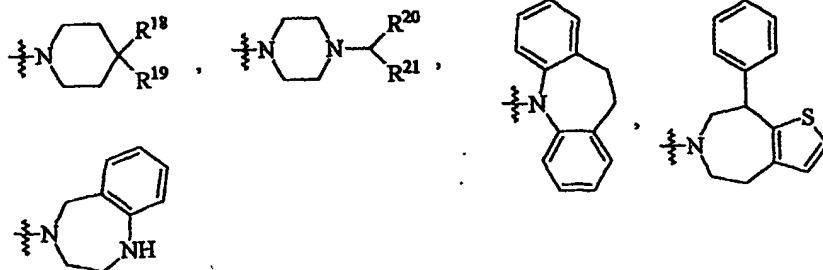
15 n represents an integer of 0 to 3,

R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or halogen,

Het represents a radical having one of the following formulas:



6



wherein

$R^8$ ,  $R^9$ ,  $R^{10}$ ,  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkoxy or halogen,

5  $R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkoxy,  $C_2$ - $C_5$ -alkenyl,  $C_3$ - $C_6$ -cycloalkyl or  $C_3$ - $C_6$ -cycloalkyl- $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkyl, or  $R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent pyrrolinyl or pyrrolidinyl,

10  $R^{15}$  represents hydrogen, or represents phenyl or benzyl each of which is substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,

$R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy or hydroxy,

15  $R^{18}$  and  $R^{19}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen, hydroxycarbonyl or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxycarbonyl, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy, or together represent diphenylmethylene or



benzolactone of formula , and

$R^{20}$  and  $R^{21}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy, or represent  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxycarbonyl.

20

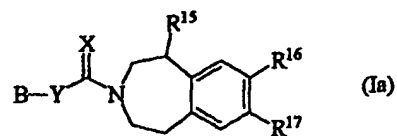
In the definitions for the substituents of the compound of formula (I), the term "alkyl" used alone or in a composite term such as "alkoxy" means a straight-chain or

branched saturated hydrocarbon radical such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl and t-butyl, etc.; the term "alkenyl" means an unsaturated hydrocarbon radical having one or more double bonds therein such as ethenyl, propenyl, butenyl, etc.; the term "cycloalkyl" means cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl; the term  
5 "alkoxycarbonyl" means methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, etc.; and the term "halogen" means fluorine, chlorine, bromine or iodine.

Typical examples of the compound of formula (I) according to the present invention are represented in the following Table 1:



Table 1a



No.	B	Y	X	R <sup>15</sup>	R <sup>16</sup>	R <sup>17</sup>
1		NH	O		OMe	OMe
2		NH	O		OMe	OMe
3		NH	O		OMe	OMe
4		NH	O		OMe	OMe
5		NH	O		OMe	OMe
6		NH	O		OMe	OMe
7		NH	O		OMe	OMe

Table 1a (continued)

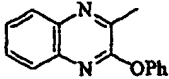

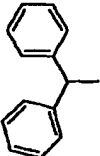

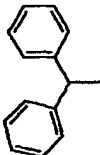

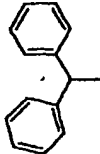

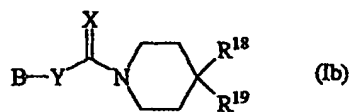
No.	B	Y	X	R <sup>15</sup>	R <sup>16</sup>	R <sup>17</sup>
8		NH	O		OMe	OMe
9		NH	O		OMe	OMe
10		NH	O		OMe	OMe
11		NH	O		OMe	OMe

Table 1b



No.	B	Y	X	R <sup>18</sup>	R <sup>19</sup>
12		NH	O		
13		NH	O		
14		NH	O		
15		NH	O	Ph	Ph
16		NH	O	Ph	Ph
17		NH	O	Ph	Ph

Table 1b (continued)

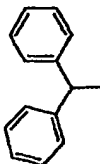
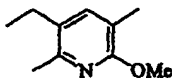
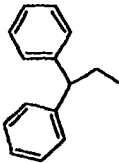
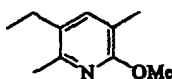
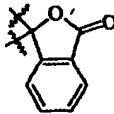
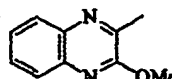
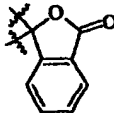
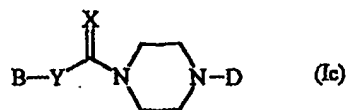
No.	B	Y	X	R <sup>18</sup>	R <sup>19</sup>
18		NH	O	COOH	Ph
19		NH	O	COOH	Ph
20		NH	O	COOH	Ph
21		NH	O		
22		NH	O		

Table 1c



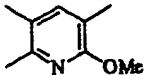
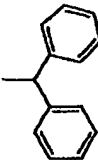
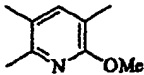
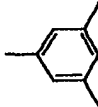
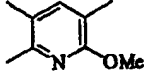
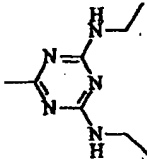
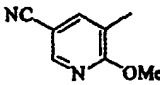
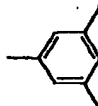
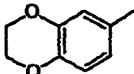
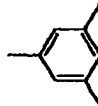
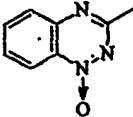
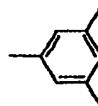
No.	B	Y	X	D
23		NH	O	
24		NH	N-CN	
25		NH	O	
26		NH	O	
27		NH	N-CN	
28		NH	O	

Table 1c (continued)

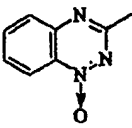
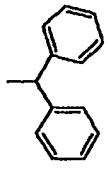
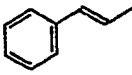
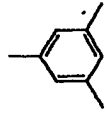
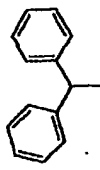
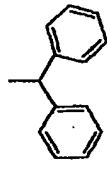
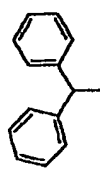
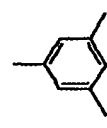
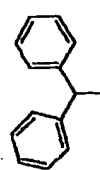
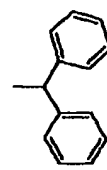
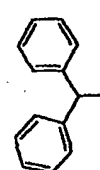
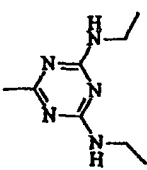
No.	B	Y	X	D
29		NH	O	
30		NH	O	
31		NH	O	
32		NH	O	
33		NH	S	
34		NH	O	

Table 1c (continued)

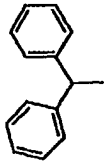
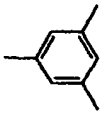
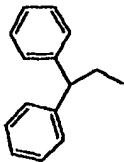
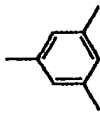
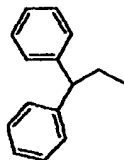
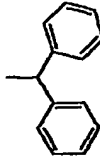
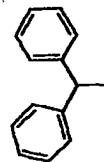
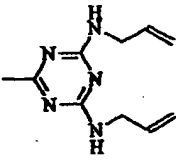
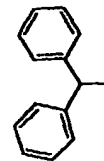
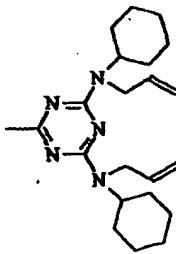
No.	B	Y	X	D
35		NH	N-CN	
36		NH	O	
37		NH	O	
38		NH	O	
39		NH	O	

Table 1c (continued)

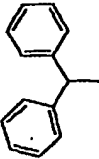
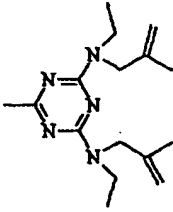
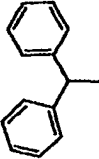
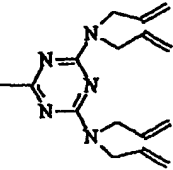
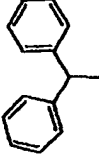
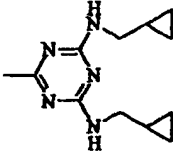
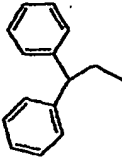
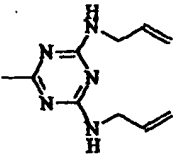
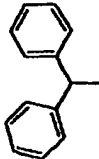
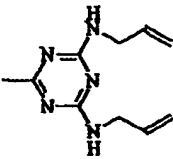
No.	B	Y	X	D
40		NH	O	
41		NH	O	
42		NH	O	
43		NH	N-CN	
44		NH	N-CN	



Table 1c (continued)

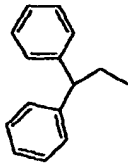
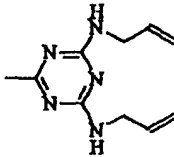
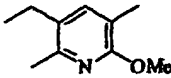
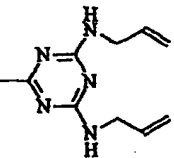
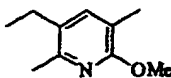
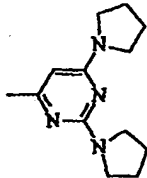
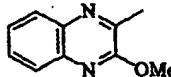
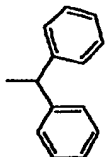
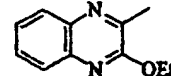
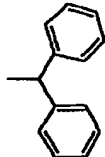
No.	B	Y	X	D
45		NH	O	
46		NH	O	
47		NH	O	
48		NH	O	
49		NH	O	

Table 1c (continued)

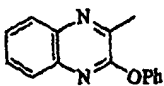
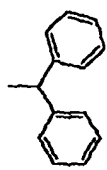
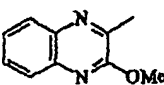
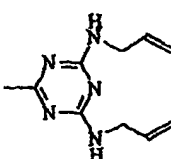
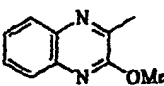
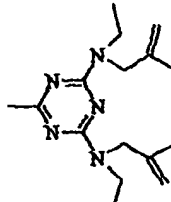
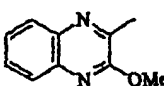
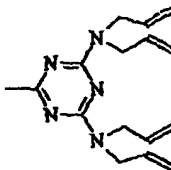
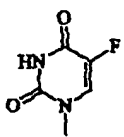
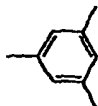
No.	B	Y	X	D
50		NH	O	
51		NH	O	
52		NH	O	
53		NH	O	
54		Direct bond	O	

Table 1d




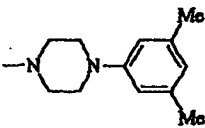

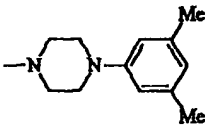
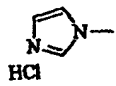
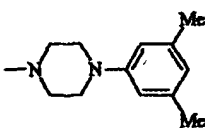

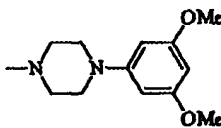

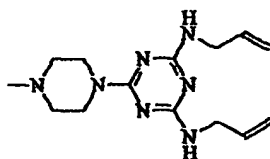

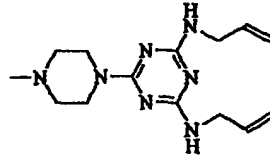
No.	B	X	Het
55		O	
56		S	
57		O	
58		O	
59		O	
60		S	

Table 1d (continued)


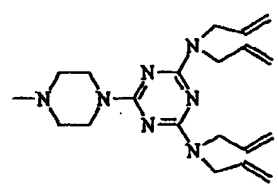

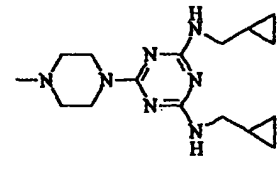

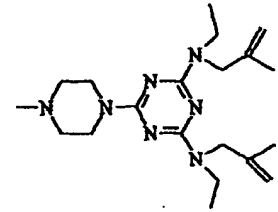

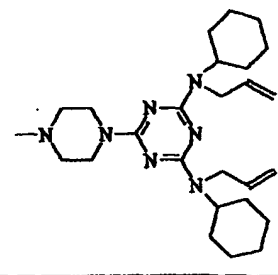

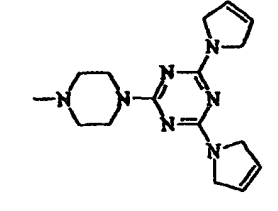
No.	B	X	Het
61		O	
62		O	
63		O	
64		O	
65		O	

Table 1d (continued)


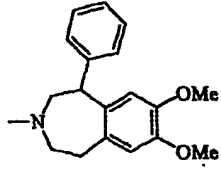

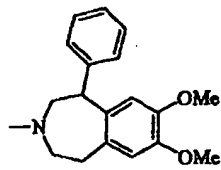

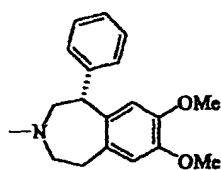

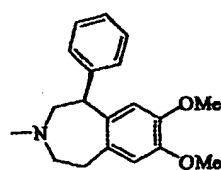

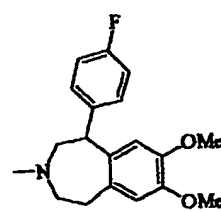
No.	B	X	Het
66		O	
67		S	
68		O	
69		O	
70		O	

Table 1d (continued)


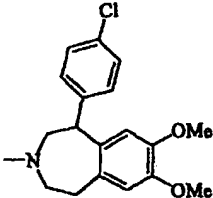

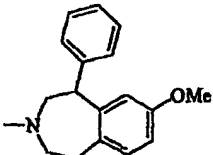

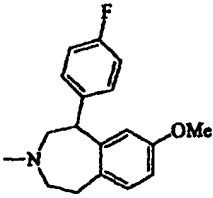

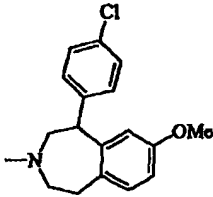

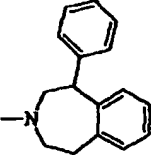
No.	B	X	Het
71		O	
72		O	
73		O	
74		O	
75		O	

Table 1d (continued)


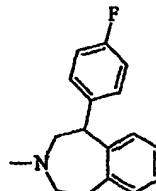

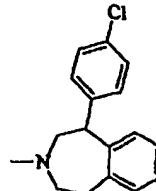

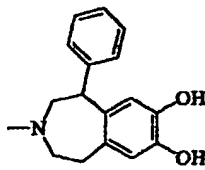

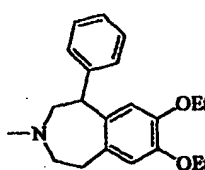

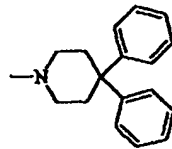

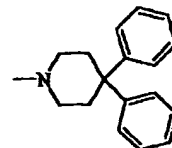

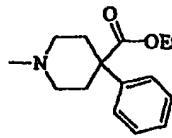

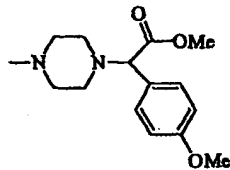

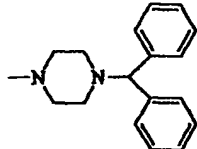

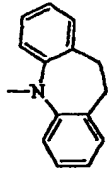

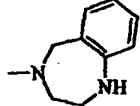

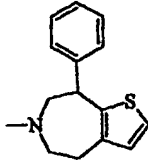
No.	B	X	Het
76		O	
77		O	
78		O	
79		O	
80		O	
81		S	

Table 1d (continued)

No.	B	X	Het
82		O	
83		O	
84		O	
85		O	
86		O	
87		O	

Also, the compound of formula (I) according to the present invention can form a  
5 pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt. Such acid addition salt includes non-toxic



acid addition salt containing pharmaceutically acceptable anion, for example a salt with inorganic acids such as hydrochloric acid, sulfuric acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, hydrobromic acid, hydriodic acid, etc., a salt with organic carboxylic acids such as tartaric acid, formic acid, citric acid, acetic acid, propionic acid, trichloroacetic acid, trofluoroacetic acid, gluconic acid, benzoic acid, lactic acid, fumaric acid, maleic acid, etc.,  
5 or a salt with amino acids such as serine, cysteine, cystine, aspartic acid, glutamic acid, lysine, arginine, tyrosine, proline, etc.; or a salt with sulfonic acids such as methanesulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid, naphthalenesulfonic acid, etc.

10 Since the compounds of the present invention may have asymmetric carbon center(s) depending on the kind of substituents, they can exist as an enantiomer of R or S, diastereomer, or mixtures thereof including racemate. Therefore, the present invention also includes each of these stereoisomers and their mixtures.

15 Another object of the present invention is to provide a process for preparing the compound of formula (I) as defined above.

According to the present invention, the compound of formula (I), as defined above,  
20 can be prepared by a process characterized in that

(a) a compound represented by the following formula (II):



25 wherein B and Y are as defined above, and a compound represented by the following formula (III):

25

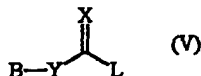


wherein X is as defined above, and L represents a leaving group, preferably C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy, phenoxy, p-toluenesulfonyl, benzenesulfonyl, p-nitrosulfonyl, halogen or imidazole, are reacted in a solvent in the presence of a base with a compound represented by the following formula (IV):



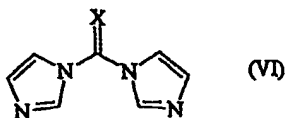
wherein Het is as defined above, to produce the compound of formula (I); or

(b) a compound represented by the following formula (V):

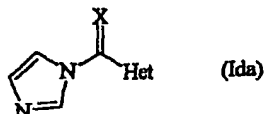


wherein B, Y, X and L are as defined above, is reacted in a solvent in the presence of a base with the compound of formula (IV) to produce the compound of formula (I); or

(c) a compound represented by the following formula (VI):



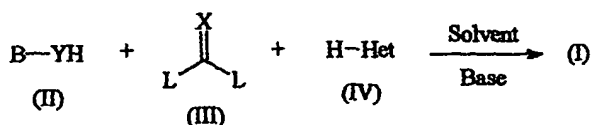
wherein X is as defined above, is reacted in a solvent in the presence of a base with the compound of formula (IV) to produce a compound represented by the following formula (Ida):



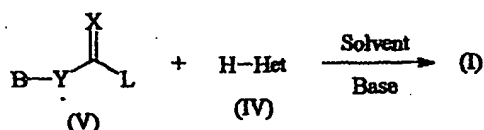
wherein X and Het are as defined above, or optionally deprotection, alkylation or esterification reaction is further carried out.

The above process variants (a) to (c) can be depicted as follows.

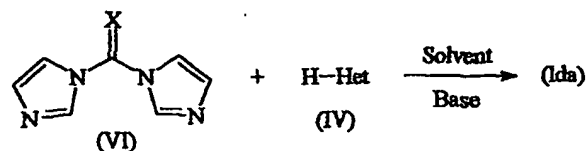
#### Reaction Scheme 1



#### Reaction Scheme 2



#### Reaction Scheme 3



In the process variant (a), the compounds of formulae (II) and (IV) are commercially available, or may be prepared according to the art-known methods(see: J. Med. Chem., 35, 3792(1992), USP 4,011,319). Several compounds having the formula (III) have been known and any one selected from phosgene, liquid and solid phosgene,

thiophosgene, 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole, 1,1'-thiocarbonyldiimidazole, diphenylcarbonate, diphenylthiocarbonate, chloromethylformate, chloroethylformate, and chlorophenylformate can be preferably used in the present invention. In order to prepare N-cyanocarbo-imidate, diphenyl N-cyanocarboimidate can be used.

5

The compound of formula (II) can be preferably used in an amount of 0.5 to 2 equivalents with respect to the compound of formula (IV), and the compound of formula (III) can be preferably used in an amount of 0.5 to 3 equivalents with respect to the same compound of formula (IV).

10

Any solvent which does not adversely affect to the reaction, preferably one or more selected from a group consisting of methylene chloride, chloroform, tetrahydrofuran, acetonitrile and dimethylformamide, more preferably a solvent having a comparatively high polarity such as tetrahydrofuran or dimethylformamide can be used.

15

Any conventional organic or inorganic base can be used. The preferable inorganic base includes sodium hydride, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate, potassium hydrogen carbonate, sodium hydrogen carbonate and cesium carbonate, and the preferable organic base includes trimethylamine, triethylamine, tributylamine, pyridine, dimethylaminopyridine, DBU, and DBN. The base can be used in an amount of 1 to 3 equivalents with respect to the compound of formula (IV).

20

The reaction is preferably carried out at temperatures ranging from 20 to 100°C.

25

In process variant (b), the starting compound of formula (V) is commercially available, or may be easily prepared by reacting the compound of formula (II) with the compound of formula (III). The compound of formula (V) can be preferably used in an amount of 0.5 to 2 equivalents with respect to the compound of formula (IV).

The same solvents and bases mentioned for process variant (a) can be used in process variant (b), and the reaction temperature can be selected from the same range.

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole or 1,1'-thiocarbonyldiimidazole of formula (VI), used  
5 in process variant (c), is commercially available. The compound of formula (VI) can be used in an amount of 0.5 to 2 equivalents with respect to the compound of formula (IV).

The same solvents and bases mentioned for process variant (a) can be used in process variant (c), and the reaction temperature can be selected from the same range.  
10 The reaction time may be generally selected from a range of from 0.5 to 48 hours.

The compound of formula (I) prepared according to the process as explained above can be effectively used as an anti-cancer agent as already mentioned. Therefore, the present invention also provides an anti-cancer composition comprising as an active  
15 ingredient the compound of formula (I), its pharmaceutically acceptable acid-addition salt, or stereoisomer, together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

When the active compound according to the present invention is used for clinical purpose, it is preferably administered in an amount ranging from 1 to 1000mg per kg of  
20 body weight a day. The total daily dosage may be administered in one time or over several times. However, the specific administration dosage for the patient can be varied with the specific compound used, body weight of the subject patient, sex, hygienic condition, diet, time or method of administration, excretion rate, mixing ratio of the agent, severity of the disease to be treated, etc.

25

The compound of the present invention may be administered in the form of injections or oral preparations. Injections, for example, sterilized aqueous or oily suspension for injection, can be prepared according to the known procedure using suitable carriers. Solvents which can be used for preparing injections include water, Ringer's fluid

and isotonic NaCl solution, and also sterilized fixing oil may be conveniently used as the solvent or suspending media. Any non-stimulative fixing oil including mono-, di-glyceride may be used for this purpose. Fatty acid such as oleic acid may also be used for injections.

5

As the solid preparation for oral administration, capsules, tablets, pills, powders and granules, etc., preferably capsules and tablets can be mentioned. It is also desirable for tablets and pills to be formulated into enteric-coated preparation. The solid preparations may be prepared by mixing the active compound of formula (I) according to the present invention with at least one inert carriers.

10

The pharmaceutically acceptable carriers which can be used for preparing the pharmaceutical composition of the present invention include dispersing agent, wetting agent, suspending agent, lubricant, sweetening agent, binding agent, solubilizer, solubilizing aid, emulsifier, isotonizing agent, adsorbent, disintegrating agent, antioxidant, preservative, glidant, filler, fragrant, etc., more specifically lactose, dextrose, sucrose, starch, mannitol, sorbitol, cellulose, glycine, silica, talc, stearic acid, stearine, tragacanth gum, methyl cellulose, sodium carboxymethylcellulose, agar, magnesium stearate, alginic acid, water, ethanol, polyethyleneglycol, polyvinylpyrrolidone, sodium chloride, potassium chloride, orange essence, strawberry essence, vanilla, etc.

15

20

The present invention, particularly the preparing process and pharmacological effect as explained above, will be more specifically explained in the following examples and experimentals. However, it should be understood that the following examples and experimentals are intended to illustrate the present invention but not in any manner to limit the scope of the present invention.

25

#### Example 1

Synthesis of 3-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-

**dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(71mg, 0.26mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(67.2mg, 0.28mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5mL), and then DBU(39μL, 0.26mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate: hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 89.6mg(Yield 81.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 88-90°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.14-7.34(m, 5H), 6.79(s, 1H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.45(s, 1H), 4.58(dd, 1H, J=10.06Hz, J=5.64Hz), 4.24(dd, 1H, J=14.94Hz, J=5.58Hz), 3.93(s, 3H), 3.88(s, 3H), 3.60-3.95(m, 3H), 3.67(s, 3H), 3.39(m, 1H), 2.89(m, 1H), 2.32(s, 3H), 2.16(s, 3H)

**Example 2**

**Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(3.4g, 10.17mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(3.26g, 10.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(57mL), and then DBU(1.7mL, 10.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(200mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 3.69g(Yield 66.1%) of the

title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 96-98 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.49-7.83(m, 12H), 4.60(m, 1H), 4.30(m, 1H), 4.11(s, 3H), 3.88(m, 5H), 3.70(m, 4H), 3.30(m, 1H), 2.86(m, 1H)

5

### Example 3

Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-(S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

10 N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(112.1mg, 0.38mmol) and (S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(107.6mg, 0.38mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2mℓ), and then DBU(70μℓ, 0.47mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with  
15 aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 41.3mg(Yield 24.1%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 143-144 °C

20 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.49-7.83(m, 12H), 4.60(m, 1H), 4.30(m, 1H), 4.11(s, 3H), 3.88(m, 5H), 3.70(m, 4H), 3.30(m, 1H), 2.86(m, 1H)

### Example 4

25 Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-(R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.34mmol) and (R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(95.9mg, 0.34mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2mℓ), and then DBU(70μℓ, 0.47mmol) was added dropwise to this



reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 124.7mg(Yield 81.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 92-94 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.48-7.82(m, 12H), 4.60(m, 1H), 4.30(m, 1H), 4.11(s, 3H), 3.88(m, 5H), 3.70(m, 4H), 3.30(m, 1H), 2.86(m, 1H)

#### Example 5

Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.34mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(101.7mg, 0.34 mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2ml), and then DBU(70μl, 0.47mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 109.9mg(Yield 69.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 96-98 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.46-7.81(m, 11H), 4.59(m, 1H), 4.25(m, 1H), 4.12(s, 3H), 3.88(m, 5H), 3.72(m, 4H), 3.31(m, 1H), 3.21(m, 1H), 2.85(m, 1H)

#### Example 6

Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-

**1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(35.3mg, 0.12mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(38.0mg, 0.12mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(0.6ml), and then DBU(20 $\mu$ l, 0.13mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 20.4mg(Yield 32.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 94-97°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  ppm 6.46-7.47(m, 11H), 4.54(m, 1H), 4.20(m, 1H), 4.12(m, 3H), 3.88(m, 5H), 3.72(m, 4H), 3.25(m, 1H), 2.86(m, 1H)

**Example 7****Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.32mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(90.5mg, 0.32mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2ml), and then DBU(70 $\mu$ l, 0.47mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 109.5mg(Yield 68.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 136-138°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.47-7.80(m, 12H), 4.65(m, 1H), 4.58(q, 2H) 4.35(m, 1H), 3.88(m, 4H), 3.78(m, 2H), 3.70(s, 3H), 3.30(m, 1H), 2.88(m, 1H), 1.46(t, 3H)

5       **Example 8**

**Synthesis of 3-[N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.14mmol) and 7,8-  
10 dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(39.6mg, 0.14mmol) were mixed  
in anhydrous THF(0.7ml), and then DBU(30μl, 0.20mmol) was added dropwise to this  
reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted  
with methylene chloride(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous  
sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and  
15 concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column  
chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:3, v/v) to give 21.6mg(Yield 28.4%) of the  
title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 108-110 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.48-7.85(m, 15H), 4.60(m, 1H), 4.30(m,  
20 1H), 3.87(m, 5H), 3.80(m, 1H), 3.69(s, 3H), 3.30(m, 1H), 2.88(m, 1H)

**Example 9**

**Synthesis of 3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

25

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(94.2mg, 0.31mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-  
phenyl-2, 3, 4, 5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(80mg, 0.28mmol) were mixed in anhydrous  
THF(5ml), and then DBU(45.6μl, 0.30mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution.  
After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl

acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 106mg(Yield 76.3%) of the title compound as a solid.

5 m.p. : 155-158 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.01-7.30(m, 15H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.40(s, 1H), 6.01(d, 1H, J=6.86Hz), 4.74(d, 1H, J=6.86Hz), 4.51(dd, 1H, J=8.61Hz, J=5.31Hz), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.69(s, 3H), 3.53-3.84(m, 3H), 3.22(m, 1H), 2.84(m, 1H)

#### 10 Example 10

Synthesis of 3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(51.7mg, 0.17mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(51.4mg, 0.17 mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4mℓ), and then DBU(25.5μℓ, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 18 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 54.4mg(Yield 62.5%) of the title compound as a solid.

20 m.p. : 187-188 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 6.88-7.30(m, 14H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.44(s, 1H), 6.02(d, 1H, J=6.85Hz), 4.72(d, 1H, J=6.85Hz), 4.48(t, 1H), 4.07(m, 1H), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.71(s, 3H), 3.61-3.85(m, 2H), 3.55(m, 1H), 3.20(m, 1H), 2.86(m, 1H)

#### Example 11

Synthesis of 3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-

**chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(56.4mg, 0.19mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(59.1mg, 0.19 mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3mL), and then DBU(27.8 $\mu$ L, 0.19mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 75.9mg(Yield 77.5%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 205-207 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  ppm 6.99-7.30(m, 14H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.44(s, 1H), 6.02(d, 1H, J=6.86Hz), 4.74(d, 1H, J=6.86Hz), 4.48(dd, 1H, J=8.45Hz, J=5.15Hz), 4.06(dd, 1H, J=14.85Hz, J=5.15Hz), 3.79-3.89(m, 4H), 3.71(s, 3H), 3.53-3.61(m, 2H), 3.18(m, 1H), 2.87(m, 1H)

**Example 12**

**Synthesis of 1-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylene-piperidine**

N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.184 mmol) and 4-diphenylmethylene-piperidine · HCl(52.5mg, 0.184mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5mL), and then DBU(60.7 $\mu$ L, 0.41mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and hexane to give 44.7mg(Yield 51.3%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 190-192 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.32 (m, 10H), 6.86 (br, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.55(t, 4H, J=5.67Hz), 2.46 (t, 4H, J=5.67Hz), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H)

5

### Example 13

#### Synthesis of 1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylenepiperidine

10 N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.33mmol) and 4-diphenylmethylenepiperidine·HCl(94.2mg, 0.33mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5ml), and then DBU(108μl, 0.72mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried  
15 over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and diethylether to give 100.7mg(Yield 66.5%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 206 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.09-7.34(m, 20H), 6.16(d, 1H, J=6.78Hz),  
20 4.99(d, 1H, J=6.78Hz), 3.48(t, 4H, J=5.67Hz), 2.40(t, 4H, J=5.67Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 184.45, 151.07, 146.37, 142.65, 129.60, 128.59, 128.09, 127.35, 127.22, 126.58, 58.37, 45.27, 31.29

### Example 14

#### 25 Synthesis of 1-[N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylenepiperidine

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(500mg, 1.57mmol) and 4-diphenylmethylenepiperidine·HCl(450mg, 1.57mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5ml), and

then DBU(0.5ml, 3.31mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50ml x3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and diethylether to give 519.4mg(Yield 70.0%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 158-160 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.06-7.32(m, 20H), 4.42(t, 1H, J=5.69Hz), 4.23(t, 1H, J=7.86Hz), 3.86(dd, 2H, J=5.69Hz, J=7.86Hz), 3.25(dd, 4H, J=5.70 Hz, J=5.85Hz), 2.27(dd, 4H, J=5.67, J=5.85Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 157.22, 142.12, 141.93, 137.37, 133.69, 129.54, 128.58, 128.07, 128.01, 126.63, 126.49, 50.85, 45.22, 44.91, 31.08

#### Example 15

#### Synthesis of 1-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine

N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(60mg, 0.25mmol) and 4,4-diphenylpiperidine(60mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(48μl, 0.32mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 56mg (Yield 54%) of the title compound as a syrup.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.17, 6.84 (2m, 10H), 6.40 (br, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.24, 3.57, 2.72, 2.48, 1.90, 1.74 (m, 8H), 2.33, 2.16 (s, 6H)

#### Example 16

**Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(73.8mg, 0.25mmol) and 4,4-diphenylpiperidine(60mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(48μl, 0.32mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and hexane to give 72mg(Yield 65.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 202-204 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 14.37 (br, 1H), 7.79-7.19 (m, 14H), 4.14 (s, 3H), 4.21, 3.68, 2.57, 1.93, 1.62 (5m, 8H)

**Example 17**

**Synthesis of 1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(96mg, 0.32mmol) and 4,4-diphenylpiperidine (76mg, 0.32mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(64μl, 0.43mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate to give 94mg(Yield 65.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 232-234 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.12 (d, 1H), 4.95 (d, 1H, J=6.42Hz), 3.47, 2.42 (2m, 8H)



**Example 18****Synthesis of 1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine**

5 N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.33mmol) and 4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine(124.5mg, 0.33mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mℓ), and then DBU(49μℓ, 0.33mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mℓ) and water of pH 4(50mℓ). The aqueous layer was adjusted to pH 7 and crystallized to give  
10 81.5mg(Yield 59.6%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 208 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.22-7.42(m, 15H), 6.09(d, 1H, J=8.61Hz), 3.98(d, 2H, J=13.56Hz), 2.98(dd, 2H, J=11.70, J=12.27Hz), 2.40(d, 2H, J=12.81 Hz), 1.73(dd, 2H, J=10.44Hz, J=10.62Hz)

15 <sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 175.24, 156.95, 143.44, 142.91, 128.53, 128.15, 127.52, 126.93, 126.64, 125.74, 57.48, 48.83, 41.85, 33.35

**Example 19****Synthesis of 1-[N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine**  
20

N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(60mg, 0.21 mmol) and 4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine(79.1mg, 0.21mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(6mℓ), and then DBU(65.8μℓ, 0.44mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution.  
25 After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mℓ) and water of pH 4(50mℓ). The aqueous layer was adjusted to pH 7 and crystallized to give 79.3mg(Yield 95.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 173-174 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.71(s, 1H), 7.23-7.67(m, 5H), 3.83(s, 3H),

3.74(d, 2H, J=13.53Hz), 3.04(dd, 2H, J=12.09Hz, J=12.27Hz), 2.48(q, 2H, J=7.5Hz),  
2.42(d, 2H, J=13.02Hz), 2.31(s, 3H), 1.78(dd, 2H, J=10.44Hz, J= 10.62Hz), 1.08(t, 3H,  
J=7.50Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 175.16, 155.09, 152.85, 145.89, 142.78,  
5 131.24, 128.93, 128.55, 126.97, 125.75, 120.97, 53.01, 48.76, 41.88, 33.25, 24.33, 20.80,  
14.49

### Example 20

Synthesis of 1-[N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxy  
10 carbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(1g, 3.15mmol) and 4-hydroxy  
carbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine(1.19g, 3.15mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and  
then DBU(1ml, 6.62mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring  
15 for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(100  
ml) and water of pH 4(100ml). The aqueous layer was adjusted to pH 7 and crystallized  
to give 0.75g(Yield 55.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 173-174 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.01-7.31(m, 15H), 6.50(t, 1H, J=5.49Hz),  
20 4.22(t, 1H, J=7.71Hz), 3.65(d, 2H, J=13.74Hz), 3.58(dd, 2H, J=5.49Hz, J=7.71 Hz),  
2.72(dd, 2H, J=11.70Hz, J=11.91Hz), 2.14(d, 2H, J=13.2Hz), 1.39(dd, 2H, J=9.9Hz,  
J=11.16Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 175.21, 157.33, 143.11, 142.93, 128.44,  
128.26, 128.00, 126.87, 126.12, 125.67, 50.45, 48.84, 44.69, 41.86, 32.91

25

### Example 21

Synthesis of 1-[N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]  
spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one

N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(40mg, 0.20 mmol)

and spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one(56.3mg, 0.20mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mℓ), and then DBU(35μℓ, 0.22mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 6 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:5, v/v) to give 64mg(Yield 88.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 8.20(s, 1H), 7.91(d, 1H), 7.71, 7.57(t, 2H), 7.27(d, 1H), 4.19(m, 2H), 3.97(s, 3H), 3.45(m, 2H), 2.57(m, 2H), 2.25(s, 3H), 2.16(m, 2H), 1.80(m, 2H), 1.19(t, 3H)

#### Example 22

Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(26mg, 0.13mmol) and spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one(37mg, 0.13mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5mℓ), and then DBU(24μℓ, 0.16mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 43mg(Yield 89.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.9-7.21(m, 8H), 5.04(m, 2H), 4.25(m, 2H), 4.16(m, 2H), 4.12(s, 3H), 3.56(m, 2H), 2.42(m, 2H), 2.25(s, 3H), 2.16(m, 2H), 1.80(m, 2H), 1.19(t, 3H)

#### Example 23

**Synthesis of 1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine**

N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(54.4mg, 0.2mmol)  
5 and 1-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine(52mg, 0.2mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml),  
and then DBU(40 $\mu$ l, 0.27mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After  
stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50ml  
x3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water,  
dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The  
10 residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and hexane to give 71mg(Yield 88.3%) of the  
title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 132-134 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.43, 7.29, 7.19 (3m, 10H), 4.25  
(s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.49 (m, 4H), 2.44 (m, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H)

15

**Example 24**

**Synthesis of 1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

20 1-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)piperazine(400mg, 2.1mmol) and diphenyl-N-cyano  
carboimide(550.9mg, 2.3mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(10ml), and then 60%  
NaH(92.5mg, 2.3mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 30  
minutes at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(100mlx3). The  
organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over  
25 anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was  
crystallized from ethyl acetate and diethylether to give 523mg(Yield 67.9%) of the  
intermediate compound 1-(phenoxy-N-cyanocarboimide)-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)  
piperazine as a solid. The intermediate(117.8mg, 0.32mmol) thus obtained and 5,6-  
dimethyl-2-methoxy-3-amino-pyridine(48.9mg, 0.32mmol) were mixed in anhydrous

THF(10mℓ), and then 60% NaH(34mg, 0.85mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 24 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 62.8mg(Yield 50%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 214-217°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 3H), 3.58 (t, 4H, J=5.13Hz), 3.14 (t, 4H, J=5.13Hz), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 2.18 (s, 3H)

#### Example 25

Synthesis of 1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis(propylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine

N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(60mg, 0.22mmol) and 1-[4,6-bis(propylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine(74.3mg, 0.27mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mℓ), and then DBU(40.4μℓ, 0.27mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 30 minutes at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 102mg(Yield 98%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 140-143°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 8.13 (s, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 4H), 3.55(s, 4H), 3.37 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.46 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, 3H), 0.93 (t, 3H)

**Example 26****Synthesis of 1-[(2-methoxy-5-cyanophenyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

5 N-(2-methoxy-5-cyanophenyl)phenylcarbamate(500mg, 1.73mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(330mg, 1.73mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(0.26ml, 1.73mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 24 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(100mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried  
10 over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 483mg(Yield 98%) of the title compound as a solid.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 9.09 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H, J=8.97Hz), 7.17 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, 1H, J=8.97Hz), 6.57 (s, 3H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.67 (d, 4H, J=3.66Hz), 3.23 (d,  
15 4H, J=3.84Hz), 2.29 (s, 6H)

**Example 27****Synthesis of 1-[(1,4-benzodioxan-6-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

20 (1,4-Benzodioxan-6-yl)amine(450mg, 3mmol) and diphenyl-N-cyano carboimide(857mg, 3.2mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(10ml), the resulting solution was cooled to 0°C, and then NaH(86.4mg, 3.2mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was  
25 extracted with ethyl acetate(100mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Without purification, the intermediate compound, N-(1,4-benzodioxan-6-yl)aminophenyl-N-cyanocarboimide(295mg, 1.00mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(209mg, 1.2mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(3ml) and

then NaH(26mg, 0.85mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from petroleum ether and methylene chloride to give 157mg(Yield 40%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 201-203 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 10.66 (s, 1H), 6.62 (s, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 4H), 3.51 (t, 4H, J=5.03Hz), 3.09 (t, 4H, J=5.03Hz), 2.26 (s, 6H)

#### Example 28

**Synthesis of 1-[(benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

3-Amino-benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide(45mg, 0.3mmol), 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(57mg, 0.3mmol), and 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (81mg, 0.5mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(20mL), and then DBU(112μL, 0.7mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 75mg(Yield 68.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90, 7.23, 7.11, 6.56(4m, 7H, Ph), 3.75 (m, 4H), 3.22 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 6H)

#### Example 29

**Synthesis of 1-[(benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethyl)piperazine**

3-Amino-benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide(30mg, 0.2mmol), 1-(diphenylmethyl) piperazine(52mg, 0.2mmol), and 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole(49mg, 0.32mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mL), and then DBU(48 $\mu$ L, 0.32mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was  
5 extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 43mg(Yield 50.4%) of the title compound as a syrup.

10 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.83-7.05 (m, 14H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.61, 2.46 (2m, 8H)

### Example 30

Synthesis of 1-[(2-phenylvinyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)  
15 piperazine

(2-Phenylvinyl)amine(59.5mg, 0.5mmol), 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine (105 mg, 0.5mmol), and 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole(81mg, 0.5mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(20mL), and then DBU(288 $\mu$ L, 1.8mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution.  
20 After stirring for 6 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 110.8mg(Yield 66.5%) of the title compound as a syrup.

25 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.70(d, J=15.29Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.55(m, 5H), 6.91(d, J=15.39Hz, 1H), 6.57(m, 3H), 3.81, 3.19(t, J=5.31Hz, 8H), 2.28(s, 6H)

### Example 31

Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)



**piperazine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(121.2mg, 0.4mmol) and 1-(diphenylmethyl) piperazine(104mg, 0.4mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mℓ), and then DBU(80μℓ, 0.53mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓ x3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was washed with methylene chloride to give 136mg(Yield 73.6%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 216-218 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.40, 7.23 (2m, 20H), 6.02 (d, 1H, J=8.4 Hz), 4.30 (s, 1H), 3.37 (m, 4H), 2.24 (m, 4H)

**Example 32**

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl) piperazine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.16mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethyl phenyl)piperazine(31.4mg, 0.16mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10mℓ) and then DBU(54μℓ, 0.36mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate to give 37.4mg(Yield 56.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 173-174 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.23-7.35 (m, 10H), 6.54 (s, 3H), 6.16 (d, 1H, J=6.78Hz), 5.05 (d, 1H, J=6.78Hz), 3.55 (t, 4H, J=5.31Hz), 3.15 (t, 4H, J=5.31Hz),

2.27 (s, 6H)

### Example 33

#### Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminothiocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl) 5 piperazine

Aminodiphenylmethane(500mg, 2.7mmol), 1-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine (486mg, 2.7mmol), and 1,1'-thiocarbonyldiimidazole(486mg, 2.7mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(820 $\mu$ l, 5.5mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution.  
10 After stirring for 19 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:20, v/v) to give 144mg(Yield 11.5%) of the title compound.

15 m.p.: 118-120°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.15-7.41 (m, 20H), 6.94 (d, 1H, J=7.41Hz), 5.90 (d, 1H, J=7.41Hz), 4.24 (s, 1H), 3.82 (t, 4H, J=5.1Hz), 2.45 (t, 4H, J=5.1Hz)

### Example 34

#### Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis(propylamino)- 20 1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(29.6mg, 0.098mmol) and 1-[4,6-bis(propyl amino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine(10.5mg, 0.098mmol) were mixed in anhydrous  
25 THF(1ml), and then DBU(14.6 $\mu$ l, 0.098mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl

acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 9.6mg(Yield 52.3%) of the title compound as a syrup.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.19-7.35 (m, 10H), 6.16 (d, 1H, J=6.69Hz), 5.01 (d, 1H, J=6.69Hz), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 4H), 3.45 (s, 4H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, 3H, J=7.24Hz), 0.94 (t, 3H, J=7.23 Hz)

5

### Example 35

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

10 Aminodiphenylmethane(0.56ml, 3.27mmol) and diphenyl-N-cyanocarboimide (936mg, 3.93mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(12ml), and then TEA(0.55ml, 3.93mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(100mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over  
15 anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and diethylether to give 1.045g(Yield 97.6%) of the intermediate compound N-(diphenylmethyl)amino-phenoxy-N-cyanocarboimide as a solid. The intermediate(200mg, 0.61mmol) thus obtained and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(116.2mg, 0.61mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(3ml), and  
20 then 60% NaH(24.4mg, 0.61mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 1 hour at 80 °C, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give  
25 152.1mg(Yield 58.6%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 205-208 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.23-7.34(m, 10H), 6.56(s, 1H), 6.50(s, 2H), 6.24(d, 1H, J=8.03Hz), 5.96(d, 1H, J=8.03Hz), 3.62(t, 4H), 3.14(t, 4H), 2.26(s, 6H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 160.10, 150.65, 140.79, 138.84, 128.82,

127.85, 127.43, 122.56, 117.29, 114.49, 61.11, 49.21, 46.96, 21.61

### Example 36

#### Synthesis of 1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.16mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(30.0mg, 0.16mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5ml) and then DBU(26 $\mu$ l, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from hexane to give 43.2mg(Yield 66.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 174-175 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.19-7.33 (m, 10H), 6.51 (s, 3H), 4.41 (br, 1H), 4.26 (t, 1H,  $t=7.7$ Hz), 3.88 (dd, 2H,  $J=5.7, 7.7$ Hz), 3.35 (t, 4H,  $J=4.77$  Hz), 3.05 (t, 4H,  $J=4.77$ Hz), 2.26 (s, 6H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 157.38, 151.08, 142.10, 138.72, 128.66, 128.12, 126.73, 122.21, 114.42, 50.86, 49.19, 45.22, 43.67, 21.57

### Example 37

#### Synthesis of 1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.16mmol) and 1-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine(39.8mg, 0.16mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5ml), and then DBU(26 $\mu$ l, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over

anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=3:7, v/v) to give 63.1mg (Yield 89.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p.: 175-176 °C

5 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.13-7.38 (m, 20H), 4.34 (br, 1H), 4.20 (t, 1H, t=7.7Hz), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.83 (dd, 2H, J=5.9, 7.7Hz), 3.18 (t, 4H, J=4.92Hz), 2.27 (t, 4H, J=4.92Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 157.52, 142.33, 142.18, 128.67, 128.59, 128.15, 127.85, 127.10, 126.72, 76.01, 51.46, 50.89, 45.18, 43.82

10

### Example 38

Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5] triazin-2-yl)piperazine

15 N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(70mg, 0.23mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(63.5mg, 0.23mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(34.5μl, 0.23mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried  
20 over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 77.4mg(Yield 69.4%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 182-184 °C

25 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.25-7.32(m, 10H), 6.16(d, 1H, J=4.58Hz), 5.89(m, 2H), 5.19(d, 2H), 5.09(d, 2H), 5.04(d, 1H, J=4.58Hz), 3.99(s, 4H), 3.78(s, 4H), 3.43(s, 4H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 165.06, 156.70, 142.40, 135.19, 128.59, 127.34, 127.27, 115.62, 58.36, 43.62, 43.15, 42.62, 29.65

EI MS, m/e = 484

**Example 39**

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexyl-amino)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl]piperazine**

5 N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(35.1mg, 0.12mmol) and 1-[4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexyl-amino)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl]piperazine(50.8mg, 0.12mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(17.3 $\mu$ l, 0.12mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 15 hours at room temperature, the product was  
10 extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 61.0mg(Yield 81.3%) of the title compound as a solid.

15 m.p. : 200-202 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.25-7.35(m, 10H), 6.17(d, 1H, J=6.6Hz), 5.83-5.92(m, 2H), 5.11(d, 2H), 5.00(d, 2H), 4.96(d, 1H, J=6.6Hz), 4.43(br, 2H), 4.21(d, 4H), 3.77(s, 4H), 3.44(s, 4H), 1.12-1.77(m, 20H)

20 **Example 40**

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methyl allyl)amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine**

25 N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(50.9mg, 0.17mmol) and 1-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl)amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine(60.3mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(25.1 $\mu$ l, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 15.5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and

concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 86.5mg(Yield 90.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 178-180°C

5        <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.19-7.35(m, 10H), 6.16(d, 1H, J=6.48Hz), 5.00(d, 1H, J=6.48Hz), 4.79(d, 4H), 4.12(s, 4H), 3.79(s, 4H), 3.45(s, 8H), 1.67(s, 6H), 1.11(s, 6H)

#### Example 41

10        **Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(75.7mg, 0.25mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-diallyl amino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(88.7mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4  
15 ml), and then DBU(37.3μl, 0.25mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 19 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50 mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4,  
20 v/v) to give 116.4mg(Yield 82.5%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 158-159°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.16-7.35(m, 10H), 6.16(d, 1H, J=6.78Hz), 5.75-5.88(m, 4H), 5.12(dd, 4H), 5.07(dd, 4H), 4.98(d, 1H), 4.12(d, 8H), 3.78(t, 4H), 3.42(t, 4H)

25

#### Example 42

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethyl amino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)phenylcarbamate(51.6mg, 0.17mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(51.6mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(25.4μl, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was  
5 extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 82.7mg(Yield 94.9%) of the title compound as a solid.

10 m.p. : 186-188 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.25-7.35(m, 10H), 6.17(d, 1H), 4.99(d, 1H), 4.92(s, 2H), 3.79(s, 4H), 3.44(dd, 4H), 3.21(t, 4H), 0.99-1.05(m, 2H), 0.30(dt, 4H), 0.21(dt, 4H)

15 **Example 43**

**Synthesis of 1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)amino-phenoxy-N-cyanocarboimide(155mg, 0.45  
20 mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(125mg, 0.45mmol) were mixed in DMF(5ml), and then 60% NaH(18.2mg, 0.45mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated  
25 under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give 65.9mg(Yield 27.8%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 117-120 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.26-7.37(m, 10H), 5.85-5.94(m, 2H),



5.20(dd, 2H, J=17.22Hz, J=1.47Hz), 5.11(dd, 2H, J=10.26Hz, J=1.47Hz), 4.90(br, 2H, NH), 4.64(t, 1H, J=5.28Hz), 4.30(t, 1H, J=8.04Hz), 4.09(dd, 2H, J=8.04Hz, J=5.28Hz), 3.98(t, 4H), 3.69(s, 4H), 3.26(t, 4H)

#### 5      **Example 44**

**Synthesis of 1-[(diphenylmethyl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

N-(diphenylmethyl)amino-phenoxy-N-cyanocarboimide(142.8mg, 0.44mmol)  
10 and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(120.1mg, 0.44mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(5ml), and then 60% NaH(17.4mg, 0.44mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 6 hours at 80 °C, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under  
15 reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:1, v/v) to give 135.7mg(Yield 61.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 116-118 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.24-7.34(m, 10H), 6.22(d, 1H, J=7.59Hz), 5.83-5.93(m, 2H), 5.77(d, 1H, J=7.59Hz), 5.18(dd, 2H, J=17.04Hz, J=1.47Hz), 5.09(dd,  
20 2H, J=10.05Hz, J=1.47Hz), 5.07(s, 2H), 3.97(s, 4H), 3.78(s, 4H), 3.50(s, 4H)

#### **Example 45**

**Synthesis of 1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

25

N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(66.1mg, 0.22mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(60mg, 0.22mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(32.6μl, 0.22mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 19 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl

acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 81.8mg(Yield 77.5%) of the title compound as a solid.

5 m.p. : 90-92 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.20-7.34(m, 10H), 5.82-5.95(m, 2H), 5.19(dd, 2H), 5.09(dd, 2H), 5.07(br, 2H, NH), 4.41(t, 1H, J=5.51Hz), 4.23(t, 1H, J=7.86Hz), 3.98(t, 4H, J=5.31Hz), 3.88(dd, 1H, J=7.86Hz, J=5.51Hz), 3.68(s, 4H), 3.23(t, 4H, J=5.31Hz)

10 **Example 46**

**Synthesis of 1-[5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl]aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

15 N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.17mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(48.1mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4mL), and then DBU(26.1μL, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium  
20 chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 27mg(Yield 34%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 136-137 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 8.19(s, 1H), 6.88(s, 1H), 5.90(m, 2H),  
25 5.22(dd, 2H), 5.12(dd, 2H), 4.02(t, 4H), 3.97(s, 3H), 3.86(s, 4H), 3.54(t, 4H), 2.52(q, 2H, J=0.5Hz), 2.37(s, 3H), 1.17(t, 3H, J=0.5Hz)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 164.99, 154.68, 150.13, 144.81, 135.10, 130.05, 126.50, 121.07, 115.74, 53.41, 43.62, 43.19, 42.68, 29.67, 25.26, 20.85, 14.57

**Example 47****Synthesis of 1-[(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[(2,6-dipyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-4-yl]piperazine**

5 N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(44.3mg, 0.15mmol) and 1-[(2,6-dipyrrolidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-4-yl]piperazine(46.9mg, 0.15mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(23 $\mu$ l, 0.15mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride  
10 solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:2, v/v) to give 10.2mg(Yield 13.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 162-166 $^{\circ}$ C

$^1$ H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 8.20(s, 1H), 6.89(s, 1H), 4.86(s, 1H), 3.97(s,  
15 3H), 3.43-3.66(m, 16H), 2.55(q, 2H, J=7.5Hz), 2.33(s, 3H), 1.91(dd, 8H, J=6.42Hz, J=2.37Hz), 1.17(t, 3H, J=7.5Hz)

**Example 48****Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenyl  
20 methyl)piperazine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.17mmol) and 1-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine(42.7mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5ml), and then DBU(28 $\mu$ l, 0.19mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring  
25 for 1 hour at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(50ml x3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was crystallized from ethyl acetate and diethylether to give 43.1 mg(Yield 56.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 14.33(s, 1H), 7.19-7.84(m, 4H), 4.10(s, 3H), 4.07(s, 1H), 3.64(d, 4H, J=18.84Hz), 2.46(d, 4H, J=18.84Hz)

#### Example 49

#### 5        Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenyl methyl)piperazine

N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(100mg, 0.32mmol) and 1-(diphenyl methyl)piperazine(80.7mg, 0.32mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2mℓ), and then  
10 DBU(70μℓ, 0.45mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3.5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane:methylene  
15 chloride:methanol=100:150:100:2.5, v/v) to give 73.6mg(Yield 49.3%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 156-158 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.19-7.79(m, 15H), 4.58(q, 2H), 4.31(s, 1H), 3.61(m, 4H), 2.50(m, 4H), 1.46(t, 3H)

20

#### Example 50

#### Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenyl methyl)piperazine

25 N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(50mg, 0.14mmol) and 1-(diphenyl methyl)piperazine(35.3mg, 0.14mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(0.7mℓ), and then DBU(30μℓ, 0.19mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried

over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane:methylene chloride:methanol=20:30:20:0.5, v/v) to give 52.1mg(Yield 72.4%) of the title compound as a solid.

5           m.p. : 208-210°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.19-7.84(m, 20H), 4.32(s, 1H), 4.00(s, 1H), 3.66(m, 4H), 2.52(m, 4H)

#### Example 51

10           **Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allyl amino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(80mg, 0.27mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(74.6mg, 0.27mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3ml), and then DBU(40.5μl, 0.27mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3.5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=4:1, v/v) to give 91.4mg(Yield 71.7%) of the title compound as a solid.

20           m.p. : 158-159°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.21-7.82(m, 4H), 5.91(m, 2H), 5.21(d, 2H), 5.11(d, 2H), 4.93(s, 2H, NH), 4.15(d, 3H), 3.83-4.01(m, 8H), 3.65(t, 4H)

#### 25           Example 52

**Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl -(2-methylallyl)amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine**

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(79.2mg, 0.27mmol) and 1-{4,6-

bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl)amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine(96.4mg, 0.27mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3mℓ), and then DBU(40.1μℓ, 0.27mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 63.8mg(Yield 42.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 150-152 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.49-7.84(m, 4H), 4.80(s, 4H), 4.15(s, 3H), 4.15(s, 4H), 3.91(m, 4H), 3.63(s, 4H), 3.50(s, 4H), 1.69(s, 6H), 1.12(t, 6H)

### Example 53

Synthesis of 1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine

N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)phenylcarbamate(84.5mg, 0.29mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(101.7mg, 0.29mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4mℓ), and then DBU(42.8μℓ, 0.29mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3.5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:4, v/v) to give 111.7mg(Yield 69.2%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 143-145 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : δ ppm 7.69(br, 2H), 7.42(br, 2H), 5.80-5.83(m, 4H), 5.12(d, 4H), 5.10(d, 4H), 4.14(m, 11H), 3.87(s, 4H), 3.66(s, 4H)

**Example 54****Synthesis of 1-[(5-fluoro-1H-pyrimidin-2,4-dioxo-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

5 N-(5-fluoro-1H-pyrimidin-2,4-dioxo-1-yl)phenylcarbamate(227.9mg, 1.13 mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(215mg, 1.13mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(20ml), and then DBU(0.22ml, 1.35mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride  
10 solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:10, v/v) to give 261.4mg(Yield 68.0%) of the title compound as a solid.

m.p. : 68-72 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 6.74(d, 1H, J=7.5Hz), 6.59(s, 3H), 3.76(d, 4H), 3.20(t, 4H, J=4.95Hz, J=5.13Hz), 2.29(s, 6H)  
15

**Example 55****Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine**

20 1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(81mg, 0.53mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(105mg, 0.53mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(80μl, 0.53mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 6 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous  
25 magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:1, v/v) to give 69mg(Yield 48.3%) of the title compound.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 6.52(m, 3H), 3.75, 3.22(2m, 8H), 2.26(s, 6H)

**Example 56****Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl) piperazine**

5

1,1'-Thiocarbonyldiimidazole(51.4mg, 0.29mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl) piperazine(54.9mg, 0.29mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(43 $\mu$ l, 0.29mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 6 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:1, v/v) to give 59.5mg(Yield 68.6%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 103-105 °C

15

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.24(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 6.56(m, 3H), 4.07, 3.29(2m, 8H), 2.29(s, 6H)

**Example 57****Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine hydrochloride**

20

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine(39.8mg, 0.13 mmol) prepared in Example 55 was dissolved in anhydrous methylene chloride(10ml) and the resulting solution was saturated with HCl gas for 2 hours at 0 °C. The saturated solution was allowed to stand for 2 days at 4 °C and the resulting yellow solid was filtered to give 35mg(Yield 78.7%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 170-172 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, DMSO):  $\delta$  ppm 9.70(s, 1H), 8.14(s, 1H), 7.88(s, 1H), 7.12(s, 2H), 6.86(s, 1H), 3.90(s, 4H), 3.55(s, 4H), 2.31(6H, Me)



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR(125.8MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ +DMSO):  $\delta$  ppm 147.14, 138.76, 138.68, 136.51, 120.85, 120.22, 116.37, 50.47, 44.51, 21.10, 21.03

EI MS,  $m/e = 320$

5        **Example 58**

**Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl) piperazine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(41mg, 0.25mmol) and 1-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)  
10 piperazine(55.5mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(48 $\mu\text{l}$ , 0.32mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 3 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated  
15 by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=20:1, v/v) to give 46mg(Yield 58.2%) of the title compound.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR(300MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  ppm 7.96(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 6.08(m, 3H), 3.75(s, 6H), 3.73, 3.23(2m, 8H)

20        **Example 59**

**Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5] triazin-2-yl)piperazine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(25.5mg, 0.16mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]  
25 triazin-2-yl)piperazine(43.3mg, 0.16mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(23.9 $\mu\text{l}$ , 0.16mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was

separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=4:1, v/v) to give 37.1mg(Yield 63.9%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 78-82 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.91(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.12(s, 1H), 5.84-5.97(m, 2H), 5.21(dd, 2H, J=17.1Hz, J=1.47Hz), 5.10-5.13(s, 2H), 5.11 (dd, 2H, J=10.26Hz, J=1.47Hz), 4.00(s, 4H), 3.87(s, 4H), 3.63(t, 4H)

#### Example 60

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5] triazin-2-yl)piperazine

1,1'-Thiocarbonyldiimidazole(36.2mg, 0.2mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5] triazin-2-yl)piperazine(55.9mg, 0.2mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(30.3μl, 0.2mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=4:1, v/v) to give 35.6mg(Yield 45.5%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 124-127 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.22(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 5.84-5.96(m, 2H), 5.09-5.24(m, 2H), 5.20(dd, 2H, J=17.13Hz, J=1.29Hz), 5.11 (dd, 2H, J=10.17Hz, J=1.29Hz), 3.92-4.00(m, 12H)

#### Example 61

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5] triazin-2-yl)piperazine

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(34.0mg, 0.23mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]

triazin-2-yl)piperazine(74.6mg, 0.21mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2mℓ), and then DBU(34.5μℓ, 0.23mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 29 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 74.5mg(Yield 79%) of the title compound.

m.p.: 94-95°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.89(s, 1H), 7.21(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 5.75-5.88(m, 4H), 5.13(dd, 4H, J=8.43Hz, J=1.47Hz), 5.09(s, 4H), 4.13(d, 8H, J=5.67Hz), 3.86(t, 4H), 3.61(t, 4H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 165.49, 165.26, 151.07, 136.93, 134.42, 129.88, 117.90, 116.29, 48.38, 46.43, 42.93

EI MS, m/e = 449

#### Example 62

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethyl amino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(35.3mg, 0.22mmol) and 1-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethylamino -[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine(60mg, 0.2mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4mℓ), and then DBU(29.6μℓ, 0.2mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mℓx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give 59.6mg(Yield 75.0%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 132-133°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.12(s, 1H), 4.95(s, 2H), 3.87(s, 4H), 3.21(dd, 4H), 0.93-1.06(m, 2H), 0.50(dt, 4H), 0.23(dt, 4H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 166.10, 165.22, 151.03, 136.94, 129.90, 117.92, 46.44, 45.69, 42.77, 10.99, 3.36

5 EI MS, m/e = 397

### Example 63

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl) amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine

10

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(35.9mg, 0.24mmol) and 1-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl) amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine(79.5mg, 0.22mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4ml), and then DBU(33.1μl, 0.22mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 15.5 hours at room temperature, the product was  
15 extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 84.9mg(Yield 84.7%) of the title compound.

20

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.11(s, 1H), 4.79(d, 4H), 4.11(s, 4H), 3.86(s, 4H), 3.63(s, 4H), 3.49(s, 4H), 1.68(s, 6H), 0.90(t, 6H)

### Example 64

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexyl-amino)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl]piperazine  
25

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(20.9mg, 0.13mmol) and 1-[4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexyl-amino)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl]piperazine(51.5mg, 0.12mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4 ml), and then DBU(17.5μl, 0.12mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After

stirring for 15 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30 mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure.

The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:1, v/v) to give 50.5mg(Yield 80.8%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 132-135°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.90(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.12(s, 1H), 5.87(m, 2H); 5.12(d, 2H, J=17.4Hz), 5.02(d, 2H, J=10.08Hz), 4.44(s, 2H), 4.06(d, 4H), 3.84(s, 4H), 3.62(s, 4H), 1.09-1.78(m, 10H)

10

#### Example 65

Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-(2,5-dihydropyrrol-1-yl)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine

15 1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(30.6mg, 0.19mmol) and 1-{4,6-bis-(2,5-dihydropyrrol-1-yl)-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine(51.4mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4 mL), and then DBU(25.7μL, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 18 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30 mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and  
20 water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=2:1, v/v) to give 64.0mg(Yield 94.8%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 160-162°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.91(s, 1H), 7.23(s, 1H), 7.12(s, 1H), 5.87(t, 4H), 4.29(d, 8H, J=2.73Hz), 3.91(t, 4H), 3.64(t, 4H)

25

#### Example 66

Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(1.75g, 10.8mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(3.06g, 10.8mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(40ml), and then DBU(1.8ml, 11.9mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring  
5 for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(100mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=10:1, v/v) to give 3.01g(Yield 73.8%) of the title compound.

10 m.p. : 132-133 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.63(s, 1H), 7.23-7.32(m, 4H), 7.02-7.03(m, 4H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.55(s, 1H), 4.62(s, 1H), 4.08-4.13(m, 2H), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.75-3.78(m, 1H), 3.76(s, 3H), 3.60(m, 1H), 3.23(m, 1H), 2.86(d, 1H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 151.85, 148.03, 147.71, 136.75, 131.80,  
15 129.52, 128.86, 127.72, 126.95, 117.88, 114.56, 113.62, 56.00, 55.91, 51.37, 50.53, 49.62, 34.01

EI MS, m/e = 377

#### Example 67

20 **Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Thiocarbonyldiimidazole(50.3mg, 0.28mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(80mg, 0.28mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10  
25 ml), and then DBU(42μl, 0.28mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50 mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:9,

v/v) to give 75.5mg(Yield 68.5%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 124-125°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.55(s, 1H), 7.22-7.33(m, 4H), 6.97-7.02(m, 4H), 6.63(s, 1H), 6.55(s, 1H), 4.20(dd, 1H, J=13.7Hz), 3.67-3.88(m, 3H), 3.88(s, 3H),  
5 3.75(s, 3H), 3.31(s, 1H), 2.88(s, 1H)

#### Example 68

Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-(R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-  
2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

10

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(133.9mg, 0.56mmol) and (R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-  
2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(153.7mg, 0.56mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3  
mL), and then DBU(84.3μL, 0.56mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After  
stirring for 18 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50  
15 mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and  
water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure.  
The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=10:1,  
v/v) to give 170mg(Yield 79.8%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 112-114°C

20

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.63(s, 1H), 7.23-7.32(m, 4H), 7.02-7.03(m, 4H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.55(s, 1H), 4.62(s, 1H), 4.08-4.13(m, 2H), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.75-3.78(m, 1H), 3.76(s, 3H), 3.60(m, 1H), 3.23(m, 1H), 2.86(d, 1H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 151.85, 148.03, 147.71, 136.75, 131.80,  
129.52, 128.86, 127.72, 126.95, 117.88, 114.56, 113.62, 56.00, 55.91, 51.37, 50.53, 49.62,

25

34.01

EI MS, m/e = 377

#### Example 69

Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-(S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-

**2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(48.1mg, 0.20mmol) and (S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(55.2mg, 0.20mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3 ml), and then DBU(30.3 $\mu$ l, 0.20mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 20 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30 mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=10:1, v/v) to give 52.3mg(Yield 69.3%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 131-132 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.63(s, 1H), 7.23-7.32(m, 4H), 7.02-7.03(m, 4H), 6.66(s, 1H), 6.55(s, 1H), 4.62(s, 1H), 4.08-4.13(m, 2H), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.75-3.78(m, 1H), 3.76(s, 3H), 3.60(m, 1H), 3.23(m, 1H), 2.86(d, 1H)

**Example 70****Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(27.1mg, 0.17mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(50.3mg, 0.17mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(2ml), and then DBU(25 $\mu$ l, 0.17mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 22 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol =20:1, v/v) to give 35.1mg(Yield 53.2%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 145-147 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.68(s, 1H), 6.98-7.05(m, 6H), 6.65(s, 1H),



6.52(s, 1H), 4.60(t, 1H), 4.04-4.13(m, 2H), 3.89(s, 3H), 3.75-3.77(m, 4H), 3.62(m, 1H), 3.20(m, 1H), 2.84(m, 1H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 162.60, 160.85, 151.77, 148.02, 147.71, 137.90, 136.87, 131.56, 129.56, 129.23, 129.17, 117.83, 115.72, 115.55, 114.34, 113.57, 55.93, 55.86, 50.89, 49.75, 49.58, 33.95

EI MS, m/e = 395

### Example 71

#### Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl -2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(30.2mg, 0.19mmol) and 7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(59.1mg, 0.19mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3mL), and then DBU(27.8μL, 0.19mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(30mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol =20:1, v/v) to give 49mg(Yield 64.0%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 147-149°C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.68(s, 1H), 6.96-7.28(m, 6H), 6.65(s, 1H), 6.53(s, 1H), 4.61(t, 1H), 4.07(m, 2H), 4.03(s, 3H), 3.77(m, 4H), 3.58(m, 1H), 3.19(m, 1H), 2.83(m, 1H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR(125.8MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 151.67, 147.96, 147.68, 136.60, 132.62, 131.09, 129.46, 128.96, 128.82, 117.76, 114.27, 113.51, 55.84, 55.80, 50.89, 49.76, 49.58, 33.81

EI MS, m/e = 411

### Example 72

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(105.7mg, 0.65mmol) and 8-methoxy-1-phenyl-  
5 2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(150.1mg, 0.59mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(4  
mL), and then DBU(88.6 $\mu$ L, 0.59mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After  
stirring for 18 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50  
mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and  
water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure.  
10 The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1,  
v/v) to give 173.1mg(Yield 84.5%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 65-68 $^{\circ}$ C

$^1$ H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.63(s, 1H), 7.24-7.30(m, 3H), 7.02-7.10(m,  
5H), 6.76(d, 1H), 6.59(s, 1H), 4.61(s, 1H), 4.10(m, 2H), 3.73(m, 4H), 3.59(m, 1H), 3.18(m,  
15 1H), 2.91(m, 1H)

EI MS, m/e = 347

**Example 73**

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-  
20 2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(60.6mg, 0.37mmol) and 8-methoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-  
2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(92.6mg, 0.34mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3  
mL), and then DBU(50.8 $\mu$ L, 0.34mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After  
25 stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50  
mLx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and  
water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure.  
The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=4:1,  
v/v) to give 79.6mg(Yield 63.9%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 65-69 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.67(s, 1H), 6.99-7.10(m, 7H), 6.76(d, 1H), 6.56(s, 1H), 4.60(s, 1H), 4.07(m, 2H), 3.74(m, 4H), 3.59(m, 1H), 3.14(m, 1H), 2.01(m, 1H)

5

#### Example 74

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

10        1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(99.6mg, 0.61mmol) and 8-methoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(176.8mg, 0.61mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3 ml), and then DBU(91.8μl, 0.61mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 16 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50 mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and  
15        water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give 170mg(Yield 79.8%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 66-70 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.68(t, 1H), 7.25-7.29(m, 2H), 6.98-7.10(m, 20        5H), 6.76(dd, 1H, J=2.68Hz, J=8.24Hz), 6.56(d, 1H, J=2.68Hz), 4.60(t, 1H), 4.07(m, 2H), 3.74(m, 4H), 3.60(m, 1H), 3.14(m, 1H), 2.90(m, 1H)

#### Example 75

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-  
25        benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(79.1mg, 0.49mmol) and 1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(109.0mg, 0.49mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3ml), and then DBU(73μl, 0.49mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 21

hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give  
5 150.9mg(Yield 97.1%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 98-99 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.62(s, 1H), 7.18-7.32(m, 6H), 7.01-7.03(m, 5H), 4.67(t, 1H), 4.06-4.20(m, 2H), 3.76(m, 1H), 3.62(m, 1H), 3.25(m, 1H), 2.96(m, 1H)

#### 10 Example 76

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(82.4mg, 0.51mmol) and 1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetra  
15 hydro-3H-benzazepine(112mg, 0.46mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3ml), and then DBU(69μl, 0.46mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 17 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was  
20 separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give 147.7mg(Yield 95.5%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 65-68 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.65(s, 1H), 7.19-7.26(m, 3H), 7.00-7.04(m, 7H), 4.65(s, 1H), 4.09(m, 2H), 3.76(m, 1H), 3.61(m, 1H), 3.21(m, 1H), 2.95(m, 1H)

25

#### Example 77

**Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(47.9mg, 0.30mmol) and 1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(76.1mg, 0.30mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3mℓ), and then DBU(44μℓ, 0.30mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 19 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓx3).

5 The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=20:1, v/v) to give 89.5mg(Yield 86.2%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 60-64℃

10 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.66(s, 1H), 6.96-7.28(m, 10H), 4.65(s, 1H), 4.10(m, 2H), 3.78(m, 1H), 3.61(m, 1H), 3.20(m, 1H), 2.94(m, 1H)

#### Example 78

15 **Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dihydroxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(200mg, 0.53mmol) prepared in Example 66 was dissolved in anhydrous methylene chloride(1.8mℓ) and the resulting solution was slowly added dropwise to 20 BBr<sub>3</sub>(0.25mℓ, 2.65mmol) dissolved in anhydrous methylene chloride(0.8mℓ) at 15℃. The reaction solution was stirred for 3 hours at 25℃, the temperature was cooled to -30℃, and then methanol(1.6mℓ) was added to the reaction mixture. The organic solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mℓ x3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, 25 dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=10:1, v/v) to give 177.6mg(Yield 96%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 148-150℃

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.62(s, 1H), 7.21-7.26(m, 3H), 6.99-7.03(m,

4H), 6.67(s, 1H), 6.53(s, 1H), 4.52(s, 1H), 4.11(m, 2H), 3.92(m, 1H), 3.66(2H, OH), 3.56(m, 1H), 3.12(m, 1H), 2.78(m, 1H)

#### Example 79

5        **Synthesis of 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-diethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine**

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dihydroxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine(90mg, 0.26mmol) prepared in Example 78 and ethyl iodide(43.3 $\mu$ l, 0.54mmol) were mixed in anhydrous DMF(3ml), and then NaH(60%, 21.7mg, 0.54mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4.5 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated  
15 by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=9:1, v/v) to give 62.2mg(Yield 59.0%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 59-60 $^{\circ}$ C

$^1$ H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  ppm 7.62(s, 1H), 7.23-7.29(m, 3H), 7.00-7.03(m, 4H), 6.67(s, 1H), 6.55(s, 1H), 4.57(s, 1H), 4.09(m, 4H), 3.95(q, 2H), 3.72(m, 1H), 3.59(m,  
20 1H), 3.17(m, 1H), 2.85(m, 1H), 1.45(t, 3H), 1.36(t, 3H)

EI MS, m/e = 405

#### Example 80

**Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine**

25

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(40mg, 0.25mmol) and 4,4-diphenyl-piperidine(49mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3ml), and then DBU(84.3 $\mu$ l, 0.56mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with

aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 48mg(Yield 58%) of the title compound.

5           m.p. : 179-182 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.86(s, 1H), 7.67(s, 1H), 7.09-7.34(m, 11H), 3.67(t, 3H, J=5.49Hz), 2.50(t, 3H, J=5.49Hz)

#### Example 81

##### 10           Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine

1,1'-Thiocarbonyldiimidazole(45mg, 0.25mmol) and 4,4-diphenyl-piperidine (49mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(3ml), and then DBU(84.3μl, 0.56mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 4 hours at room temperature, 15 the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: ethyl acetate:hexane=1:1, v/v) to give 56mg(Yield 64.5%) of the title compound.

20           m.p. : 161-165 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.84(s, 1H), 7.08-7.35(m, 12H), 3.97(s, 3H), 2.50(s, 3H)

#### Example 82

##### 25           Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine(50mg, 0.17mmol) and 95% sulfuric acid(10μl, 0.17mmol) were mixed in absolute ethanol(5ml),

and stirred under reflux for 5 hours. The reaction solution was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=30:1, v/v) to give 12.2mg(Yield 21.9%) of the title compound.

5        <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.87(s, 1H), 7.27-7.37(m, 5H), 7.19(s, 1H), 7.10(s, 1H), 4.17(q, 2H), 4.05(m, 2H), 3.32(m, 2H), 2.67(m, 2H), 2.03(m, 2H), 1.18(t, 3H)

### Example 83

10        **Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-[(methoxycarbonyl)-(4-methoxy phenyl)-methyl]-piperazine**

15        1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(20mg, 0.13mmol) and 4-[(methoxycarbonyl)-(4-methoxy phenyl)-methyl]-piperazine(35mg, 0.13mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(5 ml), and then DBU(32μl, 0.21mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with methylene chloride(30mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=30:1, v/v) to give 37mg(Yield 79.2%) of the title compound.

20        <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.85, 7.18, 7.09(3s, 3H), 7.24, 6.87(2d, 4H, J=9Hz), 3.79, 3.65(2s, 6H), 3.79, 3.58, 3.19, 2.64, 2.58(5m, 9H)

### Example 84

25        **Synthesis of 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine**

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(41mg, 0.25mmol) and 1-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine (64mg, 0.25mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then DBU(48μl, 0.32mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring for 2 hours at room temperature, the product was extracted with ethyl acetate(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed



with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=20:1, v/v) to give 65mg(Yield 75.1%) of the title compound.

5        <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.83, 7.22, 7.11(3s, 3H), 7.40-7.27(m, 10H), 4.28(s, 1H), 3.60, 2.46(2m, 8H)

#### Example 85

##### Synthesis of 5-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzazepine

10

1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazole(415mg, 2.5mmol) and 10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzazepine (500mg, 2.5mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(10ml), and then 95% NaH(415mg, 2.5mmol) was added dropwise to this reaction solution. After stirring under reflux for 19 hours at 80 °C, the product was extracted with diethylether(100mlx3). The organic  
15 solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=5:1, v/v) to give 22mg(Yield 3.0%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 189-190 °C

20        <sup>1</sup>H NMR(300MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.64(s, 1H), 7.19-7.28(m, 8H), 6.95(s, 1H), 6.87(s, 1H), 3.54(br-m, 2H), 3.03(br-m, 2H)

#### Example 86

##### Synthesis of 4-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[1,4] 25 diazepine

2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1H-benzo[1,4]diazepine(238.7mg, 1.6mmol) and 95% NaH (44.8mg, 1.77mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(8ml) and stirred for 30 minutes at room temperature. To this reaction solution was added dropwise 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole

(259.2mg, 1.6mmol), and the resulting mixture was stirred for 2.5 hours at room temperature. The product was extracted with diethylether(50mlx3). The organic solution was washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated  
5 by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=100:1, v/v) to give 65.8mg (Yield 17.0%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 98-101 °C

<sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 6.64-7.15(m, 7H), 4.34(s, 2H), 4.29(m, 2H),  
3.43(m, 2H)

10

#### Example 87

Synthesis of 6-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-phenyl-4,5,7,8-tetrahydro-6H-thieno[2,3]azepine

15 8-Phenyl-4,5,7,8-tetrahydro-6H-thieno[2,3]azepine(46.1mg, 0.2mmol) and 95% NaH(14.4mg, 0.6mmol) were mixed in anhydrous THF(1ml) and stirred for 30 minutes at room temperature. To this reaction solution was added dropwise 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (32.6mg, 0.2mmol), and the resulting mixture was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature. The product was extracted with methylene chloride(50mlx4). The organic solution was  
20 washed with aqueous sodium chloride solution and water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by column chromatography(eluent: methylene chloride:methanol=30:1, v/v) to give 30.7mg (Yield 47.5%) of the title compound.

m.p. : 152-154 °C

25 <sup>1</sup>H NMR(500MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 7.54(s, 1H), 6.82-7.29(m, 9H), 4.58(m, 1H), 4.17(dd, 1H, J=14.1, J=7.32Hz), 4.06(dd, 1H, J=14.1, J=3.48Hz), 3.79(m, 1H), 3.71(m, 1H), 3.26(m, 1H), 3.05(m, 1H)

## INDUSTRIAL APPLICABILITY

5

### Experiment 1: Anti-cancer activity

The anti-cancer activity and toxicity of the compound according to the present invention were evaluated in vitro using A549(lung cancer), SUN638(gastric cancer),  
10 HCT116(rectal cancer), and A431(ovarian cancer) cell lines. The above four(4) cell lines were purchased from Cancer Research Institute, Seoul National University College of Medicine. The compounds prepared in the Examples according to the present invention were used as the test compound, and the known cisplatin was used as the control compound. The experiment was basically carried out according to the process described  
15 in Monks, A., et al, Journal of National Cancer Institute. 83: 757-766 (1991) and the results are represented in the following Tables 2 and 3.

Table 2

Compound No.	A549 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ )			SUN638 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ )		
	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>
1	1.21	39.81	>100	1.99	7.07	>100
3	1.31	5.62	>100	1.47	9.33	>100
4	1.20	100	>100	1.86	6.76	>100
5	2.08	46.98	>100	1.69	6.16	>100
6	2.69	100	>100	1.90	6.91	>100
7	3.38	100	>100	2.45	7.41	>100
16	1.02	63.09	>100	0.15	35.48	>100
17	6.45	83.17	>100	0.63	39.81	>100
26	1.36	100	>100	2.51	95.49	>100
28	1.31	34.67	>100	1.99	7.07	>100
38	1.28	4.36	>100	2.75	100	>100
48	1.07	72.44	>100	1.62	35.48	>100
53	2.75	8.91	>100	2.18	5.49	>100
55	1.77	25.70	>100	1.09	6.91	>100
56	2.04	12.30	>100	1.34	6.62	>100
57	1.77	15.13	>100	1.69	6.91	>100
58	2.75	100	>100	2.39	7.76	>100
61	6.02	32.35	>100	2.95	6.91	>100
62	0.48	42.65	>100	0.61	28.18	>100
63	2.23	4.89	>100	1.81	5.12	>100
66	0.38	54.95	>100	0.21	1.73	>100

Table 2 (continued)

Compound No.	A549 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )			SUN638 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )		
	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>
67	0.66	17.78	>100	1.51	8.12	>100
68	0.23	100	>100	0.22	97.72	>100
69	0.36	97.72	>100	0.13	3.63	>100
70	1.12	100	>100	1.78	7.24	>100
71	4.78	93.32	>100	2.63	9.12	>100
72	2.23	100	>100	1.44	7.24	>100
80	1.38	100	>100	1.62	5.88	>100
Cisplatin	3.8	47.3	>100	1.7	13.3	>100

As seen from the result in Table 2 above, the compounds of the present invention show a superior anti-cancer activity in A549(lung cancer) and SUN638(gastric cancer) cell lines to the control compound. More specifically, the anti-cancer activity of the compounds of the present invention is as high as or up to 10 times higher than that of the control compound in A549 and SUN638 cell lines.

Table 3

Compound No.	A431 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )			HCT116 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )		
	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>
3	2.04	26.30	>100	1.31	5.62	>100
4	-	-	-	0.12	3.54	>100
5	-	-	-	0.15	4.07	>100
6	-	-	-	0.39	3.31	>100

Table 3 (continued)

Compound No.	A431 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )			HCT116 Cell Line( $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )		
	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>	GI <sub>50</sub>	TGI <sub>50</sub>	LC <sub>50</sub>
7	-	-	-	0.15	4.08	>100
38	1.41	7.24	>100	1.28	4.36	>100
48	1.65	100	>100	0.67	17.38	>100
55	1.38	67.60	>100	2.08	13.48	>100
56	1.31	28.84	>100	1.47	6.02	>100
57	1.51	8.31	>100	1.34	4.89	>100
58	-	-	-	0.66	12.88	>100
62	-	-	-	0.38	19.05	>100
63	-	-	-	1.77	4.78	>100
66	0.28	100	>100	0.19	7.76	>100
67	0.70	30.19	>100	0.23	13.48	>100
68	-	-	-	0.24	10.96	>100
69	-	-	-	0.13	10.71	>100
70	-	-	-	1.31	23.98	>100
71	-	-	-	2.69	14.12	>100
72	-	-	-	0.10	9.42	>100
74	-	-	-	1.44	7.24	>100
80	-	-	-	1.47	16.88	>100
Cisplatin	3.2	28.7	>100	2.9	32.77	>100

Judging from the result in Table 3 above, the compounds of the present invention also show a superior anti-cancer activity in HCT116(rectal cancer) and A431(ovarian cancer) cell lines to the control compound. Specifically, the compounds of the present

invention exhibit the same or a maximum of about 30 times higher anti-cancer activity than the control compound in HCT116 cell line. In A431 cell line, most of the compounds according to the present invention show twice or more higher anti-cancer activity than cisplatin and some compounds show five to eleven times higher activity than the control compound.

### Experiment 2: Acute toxicity test

The test for acute toxicity was carried out according to Notice No. 1999-61 of KFDA('Standard for Toxicity Test of Medicines') and to Notice No. 1998-17 of KFDA('Standard for Safety Control of Medicines') as follows.

#### 1. Test System

(1) Test Animal: SPF ICR mouse

(2) Age of the Test Animal: 4 weeks from acquisition  
5 weeks from the start of administration

(3) Gender and Number of Test Animal: respective 18 he and she-mice (6 groups in each of he and she-mice, 3 mice per group)

(4) Breeding Environment: Temperature  $22 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ , Relative humidity  $\pm 10\%$ ,  
Illumination 150-300 Lux

(5) Method of Administration: Single administration per oral

(6) Items to be Observed: General symptoms, appearance, weight and autopsy of dead mice

(7) Test Compound: Compounds prepared in Examples 2, 38, 57, 61, 62, 66 and

(8) Medium: 0.5% Tween 80

#### 2. Test Result

As a result of the 7-day observation after the test compound was administered, no

animals were dead in any test group. The Minimal Lethal Dose of single administration per oral in mouse was determined to be 354.3mg/kg to 2000mg/kg or more in both he and she-mice(see, Table 4). This value is still higher than those of various drugs which are clinically used at the present time, and thus, the compound according to the present invention proved very safe.

**Table 4**

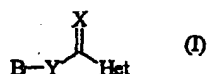
Test Compound	LD <sub>50</sub> (mg/kg)
Cisplatin	9.7
Carboplatin	150
Doxorubicin	21.1
Compound of Example 2	2000(male and female)
Compound of Example 38	2000(male and female)
Compound of Example 57	1156.5(male and female)
Compound of Example 61	2331.7(male) 1143(female)
Compound of Example 62	354.3(male) 465.5(female)
Compound of Example 66	1921(male) 2000(female)
Compound of Example 70	2000(male and female)



## CLAIMS

1. A compound represented by the following formula (I):

5

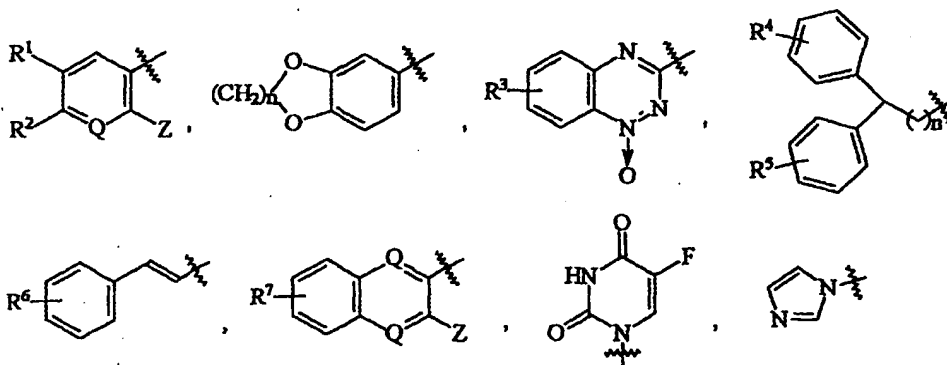


, its pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt or stereoisomer, in which

X represents O or S, or represents imino substituted or unsubstituted by cyano,

10 Y represents a direct bond, NH, O or S,

B represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl, or represents a radical having one of the following formulas:



wherein

15 R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or cyano, or represent amidino substituted or unsubstituted by C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl,

Q represents CH or N,

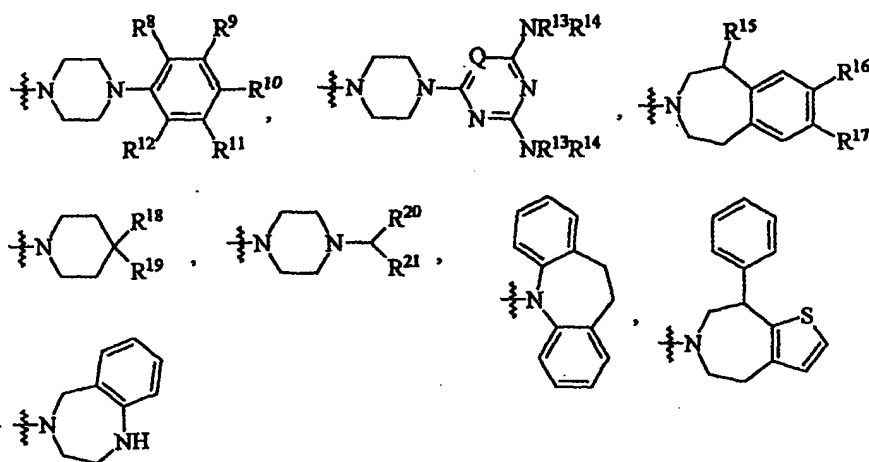
Z represents C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-alkoxy or phenoxy,

n represents an integer of 0 to 3,

20 R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> independently of one another represent hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>-alkyl or halogen,

Het represents a radical having one of the following formulas:

89



wherein

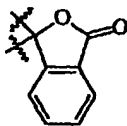
$R^8$ ,  $R^9$ ,  $R^{10}$ ,  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkoxy or halogen,

$R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkoxy,  $C_2$ - $C_5$ -alkenyl,  $C_3$ - $C_6$ -cycloalkyl or  $C_3$ - $C_6$ -cycloalkyl- $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkyl, or  $R^{13}$  and  $R^{14}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent pyrrolinyl or pyrrolidinyl,

$R^{15}$  represents hydrogen, or represents phenyl or benzyl each of which is substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,

$R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen,  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy or hydroxy,

$R^{18}$  and  $R^{19}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen, hydroxycarbonyl or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxycarbonyl, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy, or together represent diphenylmethylene or



benzolactone of formula , and

$R^{20}$  and  $R^{21}$  independently of one another represent hydrogen, or represent phenyl substituted or unsubstituted by 1 to 5 identical or different halogen atoms,  $C_1$ - $C_8$ -alkyl or  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxy, or represent  $C_1$ - $C_4$ -alkoxycarbonyl.

2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of the following:

3-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-(S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-(R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

1-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylene-piperidine;

1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylene-piperidine;

1-[N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-diphenylmethylene-piperidine;

1-[N-(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine;

1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine;

1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine;

5 1-[N-(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine;

1-[N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine;

1-[N-(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-hydroxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine;

10 1-[N-(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one;

1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]spiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),4-piperidin]-3-one;

15 1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;

1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

1-[(5,6-dimethyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis(propylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine;

20 1-[(2-methoxy-5-cyanophenyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

1-[(1,4-benzodioxan-6-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

1-[(benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

25 1-[(benzo-1,2,4-triazin-1-N-oxide-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;

1-[(2-phenylvinyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;

1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;

- 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminothiocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis(propylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)  
5 piperazine;  
1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;  
1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)  
piperazine;  
10 1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexylamino)-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl}piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl)amino]-  
[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-  
15 yl)piperazine;  
1-[(diphenylmethyl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethylamino-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-  
[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
20 1-[(diphenylmethyl)amino-N-cyanocarboimide]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[(2,2-diphenylethan-1-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-  
yl)piperazine;  
1-[5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino  
25 -[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[(5-ethyl-6-methyl-2-methoxypyridin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-[(2,6-dipyrrolidin-  
1-yl)pyrimidin-4-yl]piperazine;  
1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;  
1-[N-(2-ethoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;

- 1-[N-(2-phenoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;  
1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-  
5 methylallyl) amino]-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl}piperazine;  
1-[N-(2-methoxyquinoxalin-3-yl)aminocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[(5-fluoro-1H-pyrimidin-2,4-dioxo-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)  
piperazine;  
10 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)piperazine hydrochloride;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)  
15 piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-allylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)  
piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-diallylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-2-yl)  
piperazine;  
20 1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(4,6-bis-cyclopropylmethylamino-[1,3,5]triazin-  
2-yl)piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-[ethyl-(2-methylallyl)amino]-[1,3,5]  
triazin-2-yl}piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-[4,6-bis-(allyl-cyclohexyl-amino)-[1,3,5]triazin-  
25 2-yl]piperazine;  
1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-{4,6-bis-(2,5-dihydropyrrol-1-yl)-[1,3,5]triazin-  
2-yl}piperazine;  
3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-  
benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-(R)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

5 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-(S)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

10 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dimethoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

15 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-methoxy-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

20 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-dihydroxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

25 3-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-7,8-diethoxy-1-phenyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-3H-benzazepine;

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine;

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)thiocarbonyl]-4,4-diphenyl-piperidine;

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-ethoxycarbonyl-4-phenyl-piperidine;

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-[(methoxycarbonyl)-(4-methoxyphenyl)]-

methyl]-piperazine;

1-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-4-(diphenylmethyl)piperazine;

5-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzazepine;

5-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-1,2,3,5-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[1,4]diazepine; and

5 6-[(1H-imidazol-1-yl)carbonyl]-8-phenyl-4,5,7,8-tetrahydro-6H-thieno[2,3]azepine.

3. A process for preparing the compound of formula (I) defined in claim 1, characterized in that

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(a) a compound represented by the following formula (II):



15

wherein B and Y are as defined in claim 1, and a compound represented by the following formula (III):



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wherein X is as defined in claim 1, and L represents a leaving group, are reacted in a solvent in the presence of a base with a compound represented by the following formula (IV):



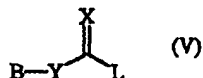
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wherein Het is as defined in claim 1, to produce the compound of formula (I); or

(b) a compound represented by the following formula (V):

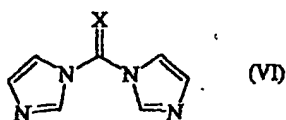


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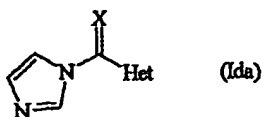


wherein B, Y and X are as defined in claim 1 and L are as defined above, is reacted in  
 5 a solvent in the presence of a base with the compound of formula (IV) to produce the  
 compound of formula (I); or

(c) a compound represented by the following formula (VI):



wherein X is as defined in claim 1, is reacted in a solvent in the presence of a base  
 with the compound of formula (IV) to produce a compound represented by the  
 following formula (Ida):



wherein X and Het are as defined in claim 1, or optionally deprotection, alkylation or  
 esterification reaction is further carried out.

4. An anti-cancer composition comprising as an active ingredient the compound of  
 formula (I), its pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salt or stereoisomer as defined in  
 claim 1, together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.